

Theoretical Distributions of Data

Type-1

$${}^n C_x p^x q^{n-x}$$

n = No. of Trials.

x = No. of Success.

p = Prob. of success.

q = Prob. of failure.

$$p + q = 1$$

$$p \leq 1 \quad q \leq 1$$

$$n, p, x$$

eg:- $n = 10$

3 Head

$${}^{10} C_3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^7$$

eg:- die

$n = 7$

6 Success

3 times

$${}^7 C_3 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^3 \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^4$$

m.s.m.k
Type-2

Base on Property

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Type 1

$$P(n, p) = {}^n C_x p^x q^{n-x}$$

$$x = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$$

Type 3

$$P(x=3) = 4P(x=4)$$

Poisson Distribution

⇒ n finite success failure.

$$n=1000 \quad p=q \quad r=70 \quad P=1/6$$

$$n \cdot x \cdot p^r \cdot q^{n-r}$$

$$1000 \cdot 70 \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{70} \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{930}$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$P < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P \rightarrow 0$$

$$q \rightarrow 1$$

Tends to

$$n \cdot P = 1000 \times \frac{1}{6} \text{ finite}$$

$$P(X=r) = \frac{e^{-m} \cdot m^r}{r!}$$

Type-3

Equation

$$P(X=1) = P(X=2)$$

$$\frac{e^{-m} \cdot m^1}{1!} = \frac{e^{-m} \cdot m^2}{2!}$$

Normal Distribution

Type-1

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \quad -\infty < x < \infty$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-10)^2}{8}} \quad -\infty < x < \infty$$

$$\text{Mean} = 10 \quad \text{Variance} = 4$$

Mean Symbol $\rightarrow \mu$ Median Symbol $\rightarrow \tilde{x}$ Mode Symbol $\rightarrow M_0$

Sample of 500 workers of a factory :-

$$N = 500 \quad \sigma = 48$$

No. of workers having wages.

i) More than Rs 600 $0 < Z < 2.08 [0.4812]$

$$\Rightarrow 500 \times 0.188 \Rightarrow 94 \text{ Persons}$$

ii) less than Rs 450 $0 < Z < 1.04 [0.3508]$

$$\Rightarrow 500 \times 0.1492 \Rightarrow 75 \text{ Persons}$$

iii) Between Rs 548 & Rs 600 $0 < Z < 1 [0.3413]$

$$\Rightarrow 500 \times 0.1399 \Rightarrow 70 \text{ Persons}$$

iv) between Rs 452 & Rs 600

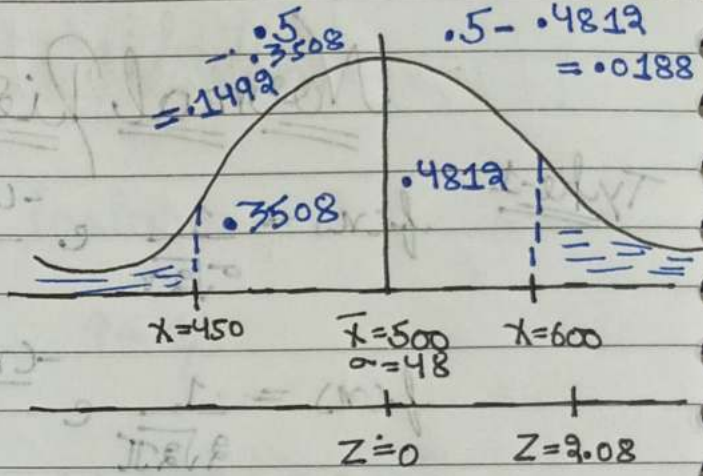
$$\Rightarrow 500 \times 0.8225 \Rightarrow 411 \text{ Persons}$$

$\bar{x} = 500$ $\sigma = 48$

i) $z = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{\sigma}$

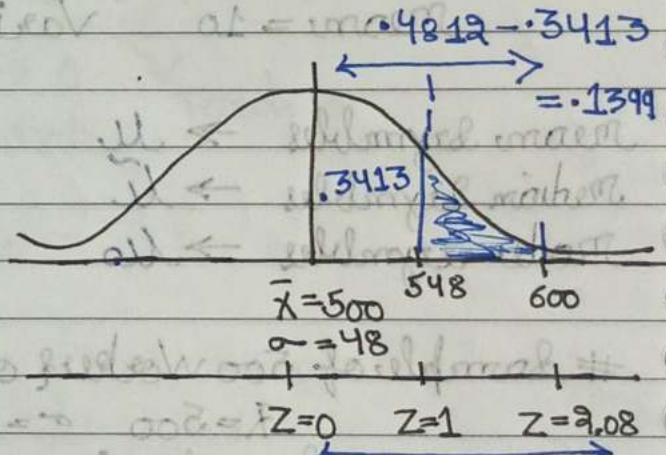
$= \frac{600 - 500}{48}$

$z = 2.08$



ii) $z = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{\sigma} = z = \frac{450 - 500}{48} = z = -1.04$

iii) $z = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{\sigma} = z = \frac{600 - 500}{48} = 2.08$



iv) $\Rightarrow 0.3413 + 0.4812 = 0.8225$

